## Lecture 31: A Couple of Problems

## Saddleback Search [Gries]

Problem: Given an $M \times N$ array, $A$, of integers in which each row and each column is in non-descending order, find a value, $x$, in the array, given that $x$ is known to appear in $A$.

| 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 11 | 15 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 20 |
| 9 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 28 |
| 14 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 28 | 33 |
| 14 | 18 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 34 |

I'd like a solution with this form:

```
def saddle_search(A, x):
    M, N = len(A), len(A[0])
    initialize variables
while True:
    if ______-_____-___________ :
``` \(\qquad\)
```

    elif
    ```
\(\qquad\)
``` _:
``` \(\qquad\)
```

    else: break
    return ___-, ____- \# The row and column

```
```

